Урок 14 elementary

Разминка 14..mp3

**V vs W**

**[ v ]**

* Valuble valley villas.
* Very well, very well, very well.
* Vincent vowed vengence very vehemently.
* A very wet vet wears a very wet vest in the West.

**[ w ]**

* Which witch witched the witch which witched?
* Which wristwatches are Swiss wristwatches?
* While we were walking, we were watching window washers wash Washington’s windows with warm washing water.
* Who washed Washington’s white woolen underwear when Washington’s washer woman went west?
* Why do you cry, Willy? Why do you cry? Why, Willy? Why, Willy? Why, Willy? Why?
* Will you, William? Will you, William? Will you, William? Can’t you, don’t you, won’t you, William?
* World Wide Web (x3)
* Wunwun was a racehorse, Tutu was one too. Wunwun won one race, Tutu won one too.

*Мы знаем, как выразить типичное действие в настоящем (Present Simple):*

V/v-s(-es), do/does, don’t/doesn’t

*Мы умеем выразить типичное и однократное действие в прошлом, а также рассказать историю (Past Simple):*

V-ed/V2,did+V, didn’t+V

*Мы также можем показать недавнее действие, которое важно на момент говорения или подвести итог (Present Result):*

Have+V3/V-ed

*Мы можем рассказать, чем занимаемся в данный момент (Present Process):*

Is/am/are+Ving

Но бывают моменты, когда нужно сказать, как долго мы уже делаем что либо. Здесь нам пригодится форма Present Process+Result.

present\_process\_result.mp4

present\_process+result.mp4

**Употребите Present Process+Presult на практике.**

Паттерны Present Process +Result

patterny\_Present\_Process\_result\_obschaya\_lexika-1.pdf

*I have been cooking since morning! – Я уже с утра готовлю!*

This is the way to inform about how long you have been doing something.

You can also tell how long you have been doing some definite actions on cooking.

**Learn the words on Cooking.**

Cooking

lexika\_cooking-1.pdf

**Use these words in the patterns on Cooking.**

Паттерны Present Result Cooking

patterny\_Present\_result\_cooking\_elem\_beginnery.pdf

**Watch this video:**

<http://www.engvid.com/english-grammar-present-perfect-simple-continuous/>

In reality it is not so difficult to differentiate Present Result and Present Process + Result.

It is much more important to compare and differentiate Present Process (when the action is simply in process) and present Process plus Result (action in process for some time).

Compare.

Паттерны Process\_Process+Result

Patterny\_Process\_Process\_Result-1.pdf

Таким образом, мы видим, что сравнивать весьма полезно. Но в жизни мы сравниваем не столько действия, сколько предметы. Их размер, цвет, вес и другие характеристики. При сравнении в русском  языке мы используем степени сравнения прилагательных – красивый, красивее или более красивый, самый красивый или наикрасивейший. Как сравнивать в английском языке?

**Посмотрите видео:**

**Степени сравнения.mp4**

**Образуйте степени сравнения от следующих глаголов.**

Прилагательные

1. hot
2. long
3. short
4. interesting
5. clever
6. silly
7. beautiful
8. great
9. red
10. black
11. fashionable
12. white
13. thin
14. thick
15. expensive
16. fat
17. nice
18. warm
19. modern
20. cold
21. merry
22. pretty
23. comfortable
24. small
25. tall
26. emotional
27. high
28. weak
29. strong
30. attractive
31. heavy
32. light
33. green
34. boring
35. dry
36. clean
37. difficult
38. cool
39. useful
40. dirty
41. wide
42. deep
43. serious
44. brave

Проверьте себя

1. hot – hotter – the hottest
2. long – longer – the longest
3. short – shorter – the shortest
4. interesting – more interesting – the most interesting
5. clever  – cleverer – the cleverest (more clever the most clever – двойной стандарт)
6. silly – sillier – the silliest (more silly – the most silly)
7. beautiful – more beautiful – the most beautiful
8. great – greater – the greatest
9. red – redder – the reddest
10. black – blacker – the blackest
11. fashionable – more fashionable – the most fashionable
12. white – whiter – the whitest
13. thin – thinner – the thinnest
14. thick – thicker – the thickest
15. expensive – more expensive – the most expensive
16. fat – fatter – the fattest
17. nice – nicer – the nicest
18. warm – warmer – the warmest
19. modern – more modern – the most modern
20. cold – colder – the coldest
21. merry – merrier – the merriest (more merry – the most merry)
22. pretty – prettier – the prettiest (more pretty – the most pretty)
23. comfortable – more comfortable – the most comfortable
24. small – smaller – the smallest
25. tall – taller – the tallest
26. emotional – more emotional – the most emotional
27. high – higher – the highest
28. weak – weaker – the weakest
29. strong – stronger – the strongest
30. attractive – more attractive – the most attractive
31. heavy – heavier – the heaviest (more heavy – the most heavy)
32. light – lighter – the lightest
33. green – greener – the greenest
34. boring – more boring – the most boring
35. dry – drier – the driest
36. clean – cleaner – the cleanest
37. difficult – more difficult – the most difficult
38. cool – cooler – the coolest
39. useful – more useful – the most useful
40. dirty – dirtier – the dirtiest (more dirty – the most dirty)
41. wide – wider – the widest
42. deep – deeper – the deepest
43. serious – more serious – the most serious
44. brave – braver – the bravest.

**Посмотрите видео на внешнем ресурсе:**

* <http://www.engvid.com/superlative-adjectives/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/comparing-funner-faster-syllables/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/comparative-superlative-adjectives-exceptions/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/english-grammar-superlative-adjectives/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/english-grammar-comparative-adjectives/>

**Употребите прилагательные в превосходной степени.**

Упражнение

1. Who is the (rich) person in the USA?
2. What is the (long) river in Russia?
3. Where is the (old) theatre in Europe?
4. What is the (beautiful) building in Moscow?
5. Who is the (young) in your class?
6. Who is the (popular) actor in Britain?
7. Who is the (intelligent) student in your group?
8. Where is the (hot) climate in the world?

Проверь себя

1. richest
2. longest
3. oldest
4. most beautiful
5. youngest
6. most popular
7. most intelligent
8. hottest

**Выполните упражнение**, используя сравнительную и превосходную степень выделенного прилагательного,
по модели:A cat is fast, a tiger is faster, but a cheetah is the fastest.

Упражнение

1. A car is heavy, a truck (грузовик) is …, but a train is the … .
2. A park bench is comfortable, a restaurant chair is …, but a sofa is the … .
3. A horse is big, a bear is …, but an elephant is the … .
4. A lake is deep, a sea is …, but an ocean is the … .
5. A soap opera is interesting, an adventure is …, but a detective story is the … .
6. English is difficult, Italian is …, but Japanese is the … .

Проверь себя

1. A car is heavy, a truck (грузовик) is heavier, but a train is the heaviest.
2. A park bench is comfortable, a restaurant chair is more comfortable, but a sofa is the most comfortable.
3. A horse is big, a bear is bigger, but an elephant is the biggest.
4. A lake is deep, a sea is deeper, but an ocean is the deepest.
5. A soap opera is interesting, an adventure is more interesting, but a detective story is the most interesting.
6. English is difficult, Italian is more difficult, but Japanese is the most difficult.

**Выполните паттерны на степени сравнения прилагательных.**

Adjectives

level1\_Adjectives.pdf

Adjectives – City

level1\_adjectives\_-\_city.pdf

Adjectives – Food

level1\_adjectives\_-\_food.pdf

Паттерны на степени сравнение прилагательных

sravnitelnye\_prilagatelnye\_patterny.pdf

Паттерны на степени сравнение прилагательных 2

sravnitelnye\_prilagatelnye\_geografia.pdf

**Прослушайте песню, вставьте недостающие слова и фразы в пропуски**.

Queen-I-was-born-to-love-you.mp3

|  |
| --- |
| I was born to love you |
| I was born to love you With every single beat of \_\_\_\_ Yes, I was born to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Every single day…  I was born to love you With every single beat of my heart Yes, I was born to take care of you Every single day \_\_\_\_\_  You are the one for me I am \_\_\_\_\_ for you You were made for me You’re my ecstasy If I was given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I’d kill for your love  So \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with me Let me romance with you I’m caught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ And my dreams come true It’s so hard to believe This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ An amazing feeling Coming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -  I wanna love you I love every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about you I wanna love you, love you, love you Born – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Born – to love you Yes I was born to love you Born – to love you Born – to love you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – of my life An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Comin’ through  Yes I was born to love you Every single day of my life Go, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yes, I was born to love you I wanna love you, love you, love you I wanna love you I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lonely, lonely Yeah, I wan’t to love you Yeah, give it to me |

Проверь себя

|  |
| --- |
| I was born to love you |
| I was born to love you With every single beat of my heart Yes, I was born to take care of you Every single day…  I was born to love you With every single beat of my heart Yes, I was born to take care of you Every single day of my life You are the one for me I am the man for you You were made for me You’re my ecstasy If I was given every opportunity I’d kill for your love  So take a chance with me Let me romance with you I’m caught in a dream And my dreams come true It’s so hard to believe This is happening to me An amazing feeling Coming through -  I wanna love you I love every little thing about you I wanna love you, love you, love you Born – to love you Born – to love you Yes I was born to love you Born – to love you Born – to love you Every single day – of my life An amazing feeling Comin’ through  Yes I was born to love you Every single day of my life Go, I love you babe Yes, I was born to love you I wanna love you, love you, love you I wanna love you I get so lonely, lonely, lonely Yeah, I wan’t to love you Yeah, give it to me |

**Прослушайте диалоги на внешнем ресурсе.**

<http://esl-lab.com/bakingcookies/bakingcookiessc1.htm>
<http://esl-lab.com/breakfastrecipes/breakfastrecipessc1.htm>

**Прочитайте текст и прослушайте его на внешнем ресурсе.**
<http://www.dailyesl.com/dinner-recipes.htm>

<http://www.dailyesl.com/cooking-baking.htm>