Урок 13 elementary

Поработаем над произношением и интонацией.

Разминка 13..mp3

**G**

1. [g] – Garden, gone, gum, gate, leg, egg, peg, good, Google, God, globe, ground, gloomy, glad
2. [dƷ] – Gym, gin, genius, magic, gerund, gem, page, age, engage
3. [g] – get, forget, gear, give
4. [-] – reign, feign, sign, align
5. Ng – [ŋ]  Singing, drinking, sleeping, ring, King-Kong, strong, throng
6. Gu – [g] disguise, guide , guess, guest
* *How much ground would a groundhog hog, if a groundhog could hog ground?*
* *The great Greek grape growers grow great Greek grapes.*
* *Great gray goats*
* *Blue glue gun, green glue gun*
* *To begin to toboggan first buy a toboggan, but do not buy too big a toboggan. Too big a toboggan is too big a toboggan to buy to begin to toboggan.*

Одна из самых популярных тем – погода. Если не знаешь, о чем говорить – говори о погоде, всегда найдется, что обсудить.

Описание погоды на русском языке строится на основе безличных конструкций. Это, как правило, предложения, состоящие из одного слова, в большинстве случаев наречия или существительного.

*Например:*

*Холодно. Тепло. Дождь. Снег.*

Для описания погоды используется главным образом одна структура – подлежащее, выраженное безличным местоимением It, и сказуемое, выраженное формой глагола to be, соответствующей случаю, и имени прилагательного.

*For example:*

*It is cold. It is warm. It is rainy. It is snowy. Yesterday it was dull. Tomorrow it will be sunny.*

Во всех случаях присутствует it и глагол to be.

Sometimes we can put it in a different way. It concerns the cases when we describe the weather at the present moment. These cases include nature phenomena like sun, wind, rain, snow, drizzle.

*You can say*

* *It is sunny =The sun is shining.*
* *It is windy =The wind is blowing.*
* *It is snowy =It is snowing.*
* *It is rainy = It is raining.*
* *It is drizzly = It is drizzling.*
* *It is haily = It is hailing.*

Вооружитесь знаниями на тему погодных явлений

Погода

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  1 | The sun is shining |  8 | It’s drizzling |
|  3 | The wind is blowing. |  4 | It’s raining. (The rain is falling.) |
|  30 | It’s hailing. |  6 | It’s pouring. (The rain is pouring down.) |
|  7 | It’s snowing. (The snow is falling.) |  8 | It’s thundering. |
|  9 | Sweltering = It’s sweltering. or It’s a sweltering day. |  10 | Freezing = It’s freezing. or It’s a freezing day. |
|  11 | Warm = It’s warm. or It’s a warm day. |  12 | Cold = It’s cold. or It’s a cold day. |
|  1 | Sunny = It’s sunny. or It’s a sunny day. |  13 | Cloudy = It’s cloudy. or It’s a cloudy day. |
|  14 | Clear = It’s clear. or It’s a clear day. |  15 | Stormy = It’s stormy. or It’s a stormy day. |
|  16 | Misty = It’s misty. or It’s a misty day. |  17 | Foggy = It’s foggy. or It’s a foggy day. |
|  18 | Breezy = It’s breezy. or It’s a breezy day. |  19 | Windy = It’s windy. or It’s a windy day. |
|  20 | Showery = It’s showery. or It’s a showery day. |  21 | Rainy = It’s rainy. or It’s a rainy day. |
|  22 | Frosty = It’s frosty. or It’s a frosty day. |  23 | Snowy = It’s snowy. or It’s a snowy day. |
|  24 | Icy = It’s icy. or It’s an icy day. |  2 | Drizzly = It’s drizzly. or It’s a drizzly day. |
|  25 | . Dry = It’s dry. or It’s a dry day. |  26 | Wet = It’s wet. or It’s a wet day. |
|  25 | Sunshine |  27 | Lightning |
|  28 | Puddles |  29 | Raindrops |
|  30 | Hailstones |  31 | Snowflakes |
|  22 | Frost |  32 | The weather forecast |
|  33 | Flood |  34 | Drought |
|  35 | tidalwave |  36 | Tornado / Twister |
|

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  37 | Atlantic / Eastern Pacific = a Hurricane Northwest Pacific = a Typhoon Rest of the world = a Cyclone | 38  |

 |

**Проделайте паттерны на тему погоды.**

Паттерны на тему погоды

patterny\_pogoda.pdf

Каждый день мы, собираясь узнать погоду, читаем или слушаем прогноз (weather forecast).

Обычно прогноз делается в будущем времени. Как его использовать?

**Просмотрите видео на тему будущего времени.**

Future Simple.mp4

future\_plans.mp4

**Проделайте паттерны на будущее время.**

Паттерны на будущее время

Future\_0.pdf

Паттерны на будущее время 2

Future\_plan100.pdf

Пригласите своего друга поехать в путешествие в какую-либо страну. Расскажите, что Вы там будете делать.

E.g. Let’s go to Turkey. We will visit Pamukkalle, we will swim in the Mediterranean Sea and get tanned.

Invite your friend to go to the following countries and places:

France, Italy, Argentina, Germany, China, Thailand.

Если Вы не собираетесь говорить, что будете делать что-то в определенное время и в процессе, то Вам достаточно использовать простое будущее время – Future Simple. Однако если целью Вашего высказывания является показать процесс, то Вам пригодится форма Future Process.

**Will + be + Ving**

Обратите внимание, что во многих случаях эта форма используется именно для того, чтобы подчеркнуть процесс, показать эмоцию и свое отношение к действию. При использовании формы Future Simple смысл не теряется, уходит лишь эмоциональная составляющая и акцент на процессе.

**Проделайте паттерны на Future Process.**

Паттерны Future Process patterny\_buduschee\_protsess.pdf

**Прослушайте песню  и обратите внимание на использование Future Process.**

Sting-Ill-Be-Watching-You.mp3

Sting I’ll be watching you

Every breath you take
And every move you make
Every bond you break
Every step you take
I’ll be watching you

Every single day
And every word you say
Every game you play
Every night you stay
I’ll be watching you

Oh, can’t you see
You belong to me
Now my poor heart aches
With every step you take

Every move you make
Every vow you break
Every smile you fake
Every claim you stake
I’ll be watching you

Since you’ve gone, I’ve been lost without a trace
I dream at night, I can only see your face
I look around but it’s you I can’t replace
I feel so cold and I long for your embrace
I keep crying baby, baby please

Oh, can’t you see
You belong to me
Now my poor heart aches
Every step you take

Every move you make
Every vow you break
Every smile you fake
Every claim you stake
I’ll be watching you

Every move you make
Every step you take
I’ll be watching you
I’ll be watching you

Every breath you take
Every move you make
Every bond you break
Every step you take
(I’ll be watching you)

Every single day
Every word you say
Every game you play
Every night you stay
(I’ll be watching you)

Every move you make
Every vow you break
Every smile you fake
Every claim you stake
(I’ll be watching you)

Every single day
Every word you say
Every game you play
Every night you stay
(I’ll be watching you)

Every breath you take
Every move you make
Every bond you break
Every step you take
(I’ll be watching you)

Every single day
Every word you say
Every game you play
Every night

**Пройдите по ссылке на внешний сайт, прочитайте и прослушайте текст-обращение к туристам:**

<http://esl-lab.com/newyorktravel/newyork-travelsc1.htm>

Будущее время может понадобиться при заказе в ресторане.
*Мы говорим: Я буду…*

Какие слова могут понадобиться в ресторане?

Лексика – Food Restaurant and Cooking

lexika\_cooking1.pdf

Картинки Посуда



















Какие фразы нам могут пригодиться в ресторане?
**Смотрим видео на внешнем ресурсе.**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GLACfxlmfT4>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y5dkB_Bcb_M>

**Видео из фильма:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QXrhzdeIsRE>

**Проделайте паттерны на фразы в ресторане.**

Паттерны - At a restaurant

At\_a\_restaurant.pdf

**Прослушайте диалог.**

Ссылка: <http://esl-lab.com/pie1/pierd1.htm>

Выберите правильный ответ.

Тест

1)      The man chooses

* Steak and pasta
* Bread and rice
* Chicken steak and rice
* Vegetables and bread

2)      The man wants

* Apple juice
* Orange juice
* Melon orange juice
* Melon juice

3)      What kind of dressing does the man choose?

* French
* Ranch
* Blue cheese
* Italian

4)      Why are they not serving pies?

* The baker is drunk
* The baker is sick
* The baker is on vacation
* The baker has left

5)      Which dessert does the man take?

* Ice cream
* Sundae ice-cream
* Fruit salad
* Cheesecake

Проверь себя

1. Chicken steak and rice
2. Orange juice
3. Ranch
4. The baker is sick
5. Sundae ice-cream

**Прослушайте диалог и вставьте слова в пропуски.**

Трек по ссылке: <http://www.esl-lab.com/pizza/pizzard1.htm>

Диалог

Employee: Hello. Can I take your order?

Customer: Yes. I’d like a large pepperoni (with pork and beef sausage on it) pizza with …   .

Employee: Would you like …  ?

Customer: Well, wait. Uh, can I make that a half-and-half pizza?

Employee: Sure. What would you like on each half?

Customer: Uh, what toppings do you have?

Employee: Well, we have Italian sausage, … , mushrooms, onions, pineapple, black olives, … , bacon, tomatoes, shrimp, clams, and squid.

Customer: Shrimp, clams, and squid!? What kind of pizza is that?

Employee: Uh, the manager spent some time overseas [Oh.], and thinks his new …  pizza will be a hit   with customers, but to be honest, the “Swimmer’s Special”, as he calls it, is an acquired taste (not usual).

Customer: Uh, I’ll pass on the “Sink or Swim” special, but I’ll have pepperoni and mushrooms on one half and green peppers and …  on the other. Oh, and could I get …  on that pizza?

Employee: Alright. Would you care for (would you like) any bread sticks or beverage (drink) with your order? [Well . . . I don't know.] Actually, we have a Friday night special going on right now [Oh!], and if you order any … , we’ll throw in (add) a free order of … , plus a three dollar coupon (a ticket for a discount) for use with your next pizza order.

Customer: Huh, sure, why not. And what …  comes with the pizza?

Employee: Either apple or …  .

Customer: I’ll take orange juice.

Employee: Okay. Your total comes to fifteen nineteen, which includes tax. [Okay.] And could I have your name?

Customer: Uh, yeah, Jay Han.

Employee: Huh? Did you say “Jay Hand”?

Customer: No, it’s “Han”. Actually, it’s a Korean name, but many people have difficulty making it out (saying it). Hey, maybe I SHOULD change my name to “Hand”.

Employee: Ah, names are important, don’t change it. [Okay.] Oh, and your address and telephone number?

Customer: It’s 1340 South 16 East, and the phone number is 340-1870 (three-four-zero-eighteen, seventy).

Employee: Okay. Let me repeat your order. A large half-and-half pizza. [Okay.] One half with pepperoni [Yeah.] and mushrooms and the other with Italian sausage and green peppers. [Yeah.] Orange juice and your free order of bread sticks. Jan “Han”, not “Hand”, [Yeah, that's right.] at 1340 South 16 East, 340-1817. Is that correct?

Customer: Everything except for the phone number. It’s 1870, not 1817.

Employee: Alright. Thanks for your order. It should arrive at your doorstep in 30 minutes or less, or you’ll receive a free small pizza with your next order.

Customer: Great. Thanks.

Проверь себя

Employee: Hello. Can I take your order?

Customer: Yes. I’d like a large pepperoni (with pork and beef sausage on it) pizza with *mushrooms and green peppers*.

Employee: Would you like *anything else*?

Customer: Well, wait. Uh, can I make that a half-and-half pizza?

Employee: Sure. What would you like on each half?

Customer: Uh, what toppings do you have?

Employee: Well, we have Italian sausage, *ham*, mushrooms, onions, pineapple, black olives, *green peppers*, bacon, tomatoes, shrimp, clams, and squid.

Customer: Shrimp, clams, and squid!? What kind of pizza is that?

Employee: Uh, the manager spent some time overseas [Oh.], and thinks his new *seafood* pizza will be a hit (very popular) with customers, but to be honest, the “Swimmer’s Special”, as he calls it, is an acquired taste (not usual).

Customer: Uh, I’ll pass on the “Sink or Swim” special, but I’ll have pepperoni and mushrooms on one half and green peppers and*Italian sausage* on the other. Oh, and could I get *extra cheese* on that pizza?

Employee: Alright. Would you care for (would you like) any bread sticks or beverage (drink) with your order? [Well . . . I don't know.] Actually, we have a Friday night special going on right now [Oh!], and if you order any *large pizza and drink*, we’ll throw in (add) a free order of *bread sticks*, plus a three dollar coupon (a ticket for a discount) for use with your next pizza order.

Customer: Huh, sure, why not. And what *drink* comes with the pizza?

Employee: Either apple or *orange juice*.

Customer: I’ll take orange juice.

Employee: Okay. Your total comes to fifteen nineteen, which includes tax. [Okay.] And could I have your name?

Customer: Uh, yeah, Jay Han.

Employee: Huh? Did you say “Jay Hand”?

Customer: No, it’s “Han”. Actually, it’s a Korean name, but many people have difficulty making it out (saying it). Hey, maybe I SHOULD change my name to “Hand”.

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Customer: Everything except for the phone number. It’s 1870, not 1817.

Employee: Alright. Thanks for your order. It should arrive at your doorstep in 30 minutes or less, or you’ll receive a free small pizza with your next order.

Customer: Great. Thanks.

**Прослушайте песню, вставьте слова в пропуски.**

Whitney Huston - I will always love you

Whitney-Huston-I-will-always-love-you.mp3

|  |
| --- |
| If I should stay I would only be in your way. So I’ll go but I know I’ll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Every step of the way.  And I will always love you. I will always love you. You my darling you mmm… Bittersweet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s, That is all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with me. So goodbye, please don’t cry. We both know I’m not \_\_\_\_\_\_, you need.  And I will always love you. I will always love you.  I hope life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ And I hope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ And I’m wishing you joy And h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But above all this, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ love.  And I will always love you. I will always love you. I, I will always love you. You,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I love you. I’ll always, I’ll always love you. |

Проверь себя

|  |
| --- |
| I will always love you |
| If I should stay I would only be in your way. So I’ll go but I know I’ll think of you Every step of the way.  And I will always love you. I will always love you. You my darling you mmm… Bittersweet memories, That is all I’m taking with me. So goodbye, please don’t cry. We both know I’m not what you, you need.  And I will always love you. I will always love you.  I hope life treats you kind And I hope you have All you’ve dreamed of. And I’m wishing you joy And happiness. But above all this, I’m wishing you love.  And I will always love you. I will always love you. I, I will always love you. You, darling I love you. I’ll always, I’ll always love you. |

**Прочитайте текст.**

I eat pizza at least once a week with my roommate. I usually order a large pizza with three toppings: sausage, pepperoni, and green onions, but my roommate doesn’t like sausage or green onions, so we usually order a half-and-half pizza. On one half, we order the toppings I like, and on the other half, he asks for mushrooms, bacon, and olives. We both like thick crust, so we can agree on that. Also, we order extra cheese on the pizza. Besides the pizza, we usually order bread sticks and a 2-liter bottle of drink. Some pizza restaurants run weekly specials, so if you buy two pizzas at the regular price, you get the third pizza at a discount. So, if we have pizza leftover from a party, we throw it in the fridge and eat it for the next several days.

Трек к тексту по ссылке: <http://www.dailyesl.com/pizza.htm>

**Проделайте паттерны на лексику ресторана.**

Паттерны Present Result food

level1\_Present\_Perfect\_Food\_patterny.pdf