Урок 12 elementary

Разогрейте органы речи и подготовьте их к произношению английских звуков.

Разминка 12..mp3

**С**

1. [s] – Face, ice, trace, cent, icicle, cycle, cynic, necessary
2. [k] – Cut, cake, coat, basic, crumble, cucumber, cater, common, plastic, cruise, crack, discussion
3. Ck – [k] Clock, back, lack, luck, stuck, duck
4. Ch – [ t∫] – Much, charity, chastity, match, watch, chair, beach, child, chicken
5. Ch – [k] – Chemistry, ache, choir, echo, school, schedule, scheme, mechanism
6. Ch – [∫] – Machine, chef,
7. Ci – [∫] – Special, spacious, efficient, ancient, facial,
8. Sc – [s] – Science, scene, scent, scissors
9. Sc – [sk] – disco, biscuit, masculine
10. Cc – [ks] – Access, success, accent
11. Cc – [k] – accord, accompany, accommodation, accumulate
* *A box of biscuits,*
*a box of mixed biscuits,*
*and a biscuit mixer.*
* *How much caramel can a canny canonball cram in a camel if a canny canonball can cram caramel in a camel*
* *Chester Cheetah chews a chunk of cheap cheddar cheese.*
* *Richard’s wretched ratchet wrench.*
* *Thin sticks, thick bricks*
* *A quick witted cricket critic*
* *If Pickford’s packers packed a packet of crisps would the packet of crisps that Pickford’s packers packed survive for two and a half years?*
* *Did Dick Pickens prick his pinkie pickling cheap cling peaches in an inch of Pinch or framing his famed French finch photos?*
* *Crash Quiche Course*
* *Excited executioner exercising his excising powers excessively.*

Мы выяснили, что для описания места мы используем структуру there (be). В настоящем времени глагол to be приобретает форму is для единственного числа и are – для множественного. В прошедшем времени – was для единственного и were для множественного. Так можно описать отель:

The hotel we stayed at was very nice and cozy. There were 7 floors in the building. There was a gym on the top floor for those who are keen on sports and fitness. The territory of the hotel was spacious and attractive. There were 4 swimming pools there, lawns, kids playgrounds, sports playgrounds, lots of trees and flowerbeds.  There were 3 pool bars and 2 lobby bars to our service, so we could have something to drink any time we were thirsty. There were 3 restaurants, two inside and one outside. There was a beach five minutes’ walk from the main building. There were a lot of free sun loungers and sunshades.

**Опишите отель, используя следующие картинки и описание отеля на русском языке.**

Услуги

Общие

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 4 |
| 5 | 2 |
| 3 | 7 |

Обслуживание номеров, Ресторан, Бар, Кондиционер, Номера для некурящих, Минибар, Спутниковое телевидение, Кофеварка / Чайник, Фен, Бесплатные туалетные принадлежности, Купальные халаты, Душ, Детский клуб, Детский бассейн, Бар у бассейна.

Как это можно сделать – проверьте себя.

Проверьте себя

*The hotel was luxurious. It was really comfortable. There was room service, a restaurant, a bar. There was air conditioning everywhere. There were non-smoking rooms available. They provided a minibar, satellite TV, a coffee-maker or a kettle in the room. Besides there was a hair fan, free toiletries, bathrobes, a shower in every room. We could use the kids’ club and the kids’ pool and a pool bar.*

Развлечения и отдых

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 9 | 11 |

Фитнес-центр, Плавательный бассейн, Экскурсионное бюро, Сауна, Джакузи, Казино, Сад, Салон красоты, Спа, Оздоровительный центр.

Проверьте себя

In the hotel there was a fitness center, a swimming pool, a tour agent, a sauna, a hot tub, а casino, a garden, a beauty salon, a spa and a health center.

Сервисы

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 8 | 10 |

Бизнес-центр, Консьерж, Лифт, Круглосуточная рецепция, Химчистка, Конференц-центр, Обмен валюты, Многоязычный персонал, Сейф, Охрана, Газетный киоск, Банкомат, Возможность побудки тел. звонком, Услуги прачечной, Магазины, Копировальная машина, Хранение багажа, Отдельные места для курения, Сувенирные киоски, Экспресс-регистрация въезда/выезда, Чистка обуви.

Проверьте себя

There were business-centers, a concierge, a lift, a 24-hour reception, a cleaner’s, a conference-hall, a currency exchange. All the hotel staff spoke several languages. There was a safe-box in every room and they provided security guards all over the hotel. There was also a cash machine, shops, a laundry, a copier, gift shops and shoe shine service available. Besides they provide wake-up calls, baggage rooms, express chick-in and –out, and smoking areas.

Если Вы хотите рассказать, как Вы уже были в этом отеле (то есть, рассказать о своем опыте), то тут не обойдешься простым прошедшим временем. Понадобится форма Present Result, которую в классической грамматике именуют Present Perfect.

Present result.mp4

present\_result.mp4



**Употребите эту форму в следующих предложениях.**

1. He (be) there three times.
2. They (finish) lunch and are going for a walk.
3. She (spend) all her money, she has no cash to pay.
4. The boss (leave) for Holland.
5. They (sing) all the songs.
6. The partners (finish) making the agreement.
7. She (water) all the plants.
8. I (translate) what he said.
9. He (put ) on his new suit.
10. You (frighten) me!

Check yourself

1. has been
2. have finished
3. has spent
4. has left
5. have sung
6. have finished
7. has watered
8. have translated
9. has put
10. have frightened

**Сделайте предложения вопросительными.**

1. She has already had lunch
2. They have done all the job themselves.
3. He has spoken to the boss.
4. You have already learnt English.
5. He has done everything.
6. She has got angry.
7. They have just left.
8. Mum has come back.
9. He has taken off his boots.
10. The child has broken the toy.

Check yourself

1. Has she already had lunch?
2. Have they done all the job themselves?
3. Has he spoken to the boss?
4. Have you already learnt English?
5. Has he done everything?
6. Has she got angry?
7. Have they just left?
8. Has Mum come back?
9. Has he taken off his boots?
10. Has the child broken the toy?

**Проделайте паттерны.**

Паттерны на Present Result

level1\_Present\_Perfect-1.pdf

В реальной жизни употребление Present Result не так уж часто встречается. Во многих ситуациях можно обойтись Past Simple. Единственная ситуация, в которой нельзя употребить Past Simple, это фраза «Я побывал в … (и перечислить страны или города)». Здесь нам потребуется только Present Result!

I have been to Germany.  – Я побывал в Германии (Я был  в Германии).
В данном предложении описывается жизненный опыт. В этот момент человек не находится в Германии и не указывает, когда он там был. Это описание опыта, который человек приобрел (орезультат!) к моменту говорения – «побывал». В таких предложениях используется предлог to, а не in (в). Если в таком предложении употребить предлог in, то значение изменится на «Я нахожусь в Германии… (уже сколько-то времени)».

Для того, чтобы описать свой опыт путешествий, необходимо знать названия стран, континентов, различных географических объектов.

Countries and nationalities

countries\_nationalities\_level\_1.pdf

Geography

geografia-1.pdf

Некоторые страны и географические названия употребляются с артиклем, некоторые – без. Как разобраться? **Посмотрите видео на эту тему.**

Гео\_1.mp4



**Посмотрите видео на внешнем ресурсе.**

* <http://www.engvid.com/when-to-use-the-with-country-names/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/when-to-use-the-with-bodies-of-water/>
* <http://www.engvid.com/using-the-with-places/>

**Обобщите ваши знания об употреблении определенного артикля the:**

<http://www.engvid.com/grammar-8-rules-the/>

**Закрепите данные знания в паттернах.**

Countries and cities

artikli\_geografia-1.pdf

**Прослушайте песню, вставьте недостающие слова в пропуски.**

Прослушайте песню

myzuka\_ru\_07\_have\_you\_ever\_really\_loved\_a\_woman.mp3

|  |
| --- |
| Have you ever really loved a woman? |
| To really love a woman To understand \_\_\_ You’ve got to know what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hear every thought, see every dream, And give her wings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fly And \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself lying helpless in her arms You know you really love a woman  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a woman You tell her that she’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ When you love a woman You tell her that she’s the one She needs somebody To tell her that it’s gonna last forever So tell me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Really, really Ever loved a woman?  To really love a woman To let her hold you Till you know how she needs to be touched You’ve gotta breath her And \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Until you can feel her in your blood When you can see your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in her eyes You know you really love a woman  When you love a woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ When you love a woman You tell that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ She needs somebody To tell her that you’ll always be together So tell me have you’ve ever really, Really, really ever loved a woman?  You’ve got to give her some faith Hold her tight A little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ You’ve gotta treat her right She will be there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Taking good care of you (you’ve really gotta love your woman) (yeah) And when you find yourself lying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ You know you really love a woman  When you love a woman You tell her that she’s really wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ You tell her that she’s the one She needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ To tell her that it’s gonna last forever So tell me have you ever, really Really, really\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Just tell me have you ever really, Really, really, ever loved a woman? Just tell me have you ever really, Really, really, ever loved a woman?   |

Check yourself

|  |
| --- |
| Have you ever really loved a woman? |
| To really love a woman To understand her You’ve got to know what deep inside Hear every thought, see every dream, And give her wings when she wants to fly And when you find yourself lying helpless in her arms You know you really love a woman  When you love a woman You tell her that she’s really wanted When you love a woman You tell her that she’s the one She needs somebody To tell her that it’s gonna last forever So tell me have you ever really Really, really Ever loved a woman?  To really love a woman To let her hold you Till you know how she needs to be touched You’ve gotta breath her And really taste her Until you can feel her in your blood When you can see your unborn children in her eyes You know you really love a woman  When you love a woman You tell her that she’s really wanted When you love a woman You tell that she’s the one She needs somebody To tell her that you’ll always be together So tell me have you’ve ever really, Really, really ever loved a woman?  You’ve got to give her some faith Hold her tight A little tenderness You’ve gotta treat her right She will be there for you Taking good care of you (you’ve really gotta love your woman) (yeah) And when you find yourself lying helpless in her arms You know you really love a woman  When you love a woman You tell her that she’s really wanted When you love a woman You tell her that she’s the one She needs somebody To tell her that it’s gonna last forever So tell me have you ever, really Really, really, ever loved a woman? Just tell me have you ever really, Really, really, ever loved a woman? Just tell me have you ever really, Really, really, ever loved a woman? |

**Прочитайте текст.**

Воспользуйтесь следующим мини-словариком для более продуктивной работы с текстом. Выучите слова перед прочтением.

Словарь к тексту

slovar\_k\_textu\_Supercities.pdf

The Supercities

The unprecedented outward sprawl of American urban settlement has created some novel settlement forms, for the quantitative change has been so great as to induce qualitative transformation.

The conurbation — a territorial coalescence of two or more sizeable cities whose peripheral zones have grown together — may have first appeared in early 19th century Europe. For example, Great Britain, Germany and Japan.

Nothing elsewhere, however, rivals in size and complexity the aptly named megalopolis, that supercity stretching along the Atlantic from Portland, Maine, past Richmond. Other large conurbations include, in the Great Lakes region, one centred on Chicago and containing large slices of Illinois, Wisconsin and Indiana; another based in Detroit, embracing large parts of Michigan and Ohio and reaching into Canada; and a third stretching from Buffalo through Cleveland and back to Pittsburgh.

All three are reaching toward one another and may form another megalopolis that, in turn, may soon be grafted onto the seaboard megalopolis by a corridor through central New York state.

Another example of a growing megalopolis is the huge southern California conurbation reaching from Santa Barbara, through a dominating Los Angeles, to the Mexican border. Quite exceptional in form is the slender linear multicity occupying Florida’s Atlantic coastline, from Jacksonville to Miami, and the loose swarm of medium-sized cities clustering along the Southern Piedmont, from south-central Virginia to Birmingham.

Also of note are the Texas cities of Dallas — Fort Worth, Houston and San Antonio, which have formed a rapidly growing — though discontinuous — urbanised triangle.

The forecast for such dynamic and innovative country as the United States is that: if the control over land use is not carried out, in the country there will be basically cities-giants: some big constellations of city zones, in a complex — socially and physically — connected with the neighbours.