Урок 10 elementary

Работаем над произношением.

Разминка 10..mp3

1. Sh – [∫] – shell, shop, sheep, ship, shock, slash, mash.
2. Tio – [∫] – mention, sensation, detention, pollution, action.
3. Sio – [∫] – session, mansion, possession, passion.
4. Ch – [∫] – machine, chef, schedule.

* *How many sheets could a sheet slitter slit if a sheet slitter could slit sheets?*
* *There was a fisherman named Fisher*  
  *who fished for some fish in a fissure.*  
  *Till a fish with a grin,*  
  *pulled the fisherman in.*  
  *Now they’re fishing the fissure for Fisher.*
* *She sells sea shells on the sea shore*  
  *And the shells she sells are sea shells, I’m sure.*
* *Sister Suzie sewing shirts for soldiers*  
  *Such skill as sewing shirts*  
  *Our shy young sister Suzie shows*  
  *Some soldiers send epistles*  
  *Say they’d rather sleep in thistles*

Повторим изученное на прошлом занятии.

Для образования прошедшего времени требуется либо окончание –ed, если это правильный глагол, а для неправильных глаголов требуется вторая форма.

Для вопросов и отрицаний нужен «хелпер» did, который «забирает» себе прошедшее время, а смысловой глагол остается в начальной, базовой форме.

Глагол to be в прошедшем времени не требует «хелпера» и имеет две формы прошедшего времени: was (для единственного числа) и were (для множественного числа).

Простое прошедшее время может использоваться для рассказа о типичном действии в прошлом (как оно было какое-то время назад), для обозначения однократного действия в прошлом (обычно с указанием  – когда оно было, например, вчера, три дня назад или на прошлой неделе) и для того, чтобы рассказать историю.

Чтобы рассказать историю и не утомить слушателя, необходимо использовать связки (вспомните связки из четвертого урока).

Связки

svyazki\_iz\_4\_uroka\_-\_kopia.pdf

Иногда возникают сложности с употреблением предлогов.

Проделайте паттерны на предлоги.

Паттерны At/On/In Airport

airport\_at\_on\_in\_patterny\_-\_kopia.pdf

**Расскажите, как Вы проходили регистрацию в аэропорту**. Для того, чтобы это задание не было слишком скучным, разнообразим его слегка. Создадим “crazy story”. У Вас будут слова неком порядке, и Вам придется придумать, почему Вы делали то или иное (можете повторять некоторые слова, чтобы все же соблюсти процедуру регистрации).

*Например:*  
These are the words:

* Duty free shop
* Security control
* X-ray machine
* Toilet
* Metal detector
* Information screen
* Departure area
* Baggage claim area
* Check in
* Air field
* Boarding pass
* Seat
* Flight attendant
* Scales
* Runway

*I like going abroad. Every time I go to the airport, I visit a duty free shop. It is fun, just remember not to drink anything you buy there, because the security control do not let drunken people to board a plane. Once I went to Spain. I came to the airport, put my bag on the X-ray machine belt and waited for my bag on the other side of the machine. I asked the security officer where I could find the toilet. He didn’t answer, because he was busy. There were many people at the metal detector, so I decided to look for the toilet myself. I saw an information screen and found my flight. I wanted to go to the departure area, but it was too early. I went left, but it was the baggage claim area, so I went to check-in. After that I went to the window and looked at the airfield to see my plane. When it was time to beard, I went to the gate. I was the last to enter the plane. I looked at my boarding pass saw my seat number and the flight attendant showed me to my seat. He helped me to put my hand baggage to overhead locker and said that my bag was 10 kilos. I was surprised that he could say the weight without the scales. It was our departure time, so the plane went along the runway and my journey began.*

Теперь расскажите свою “crazy story” про ваши приключения в аэропорту. Проявите максимум изобретательности.

Here are your words:

* Security officer
* Baggage
* Flight attendant
* Check-in counter
* Window seat
* X-ray machine
* Take off
* Seat belt

Надеемся, это было весело!

We hope it was fun!

You can say – It was very funny. It was not very funny. It was so funny.

By the way, a few words about the word “so” as well as “such” and “such a”.

**Watch this video, please.**

Such So.mp4

**Выполните паттерны So / Such.**

Паттерны So / Such

patterny\_So\_and\_such1.pdf

Before every flight you need a ticket. Usually it is an e-ticket (an electronic ticket). How to buy a ticket?

Here is a detailed instruction on HOW TO BUY A TICKET.

**Buying tickets. Instruction.**

Instruction

1. *Go to the official website of the airline.*
2. *Choose dates and destination.*

Put a tick in the field “flexible dates” if the exact dates aren’t crucial for you – it helps you to find better offers and cheaper prices.

1. There are not so many direct flights from Eastern Europe so you may need to make a stop at the connection airports, for example Frankfurt-Hahn, Düsseldorf-Weeze, Brussels-Charleroi, London (all airports), Manchester, Milan- Bergamo, Budapest, Tampere.

From these airports you will always find a connection to all the other destinations.

1. *If there are no flights available for the chosen dates it can mean two things:*  
   either the flight is booked out or the company has different operation dates. In the first case there is nothing left but to try other dates or to book well in advance (the best time is 2-3 months before the flight), in the second case you should check operation dates/schedule (if it’s possible).
2. *After choosing a flight you will be asked some special information and requirements:*

         -if you want to have priority boarding

         -if you want to have extra luggage (besides hand luggage)\*

        – if you want to buy an extra travel insurance

         -if you want to reserve a seat

        -if you want to receive a confirmation of your flight details

        -if you need some special assistance

         -if you want to add some special infant/musical/sport equipment

         -if you want to buy something  or use some special deals offered by the website (car rental/hotel booking/rail&fly program etc.)  
Don’t forget to deny all of these offers if you don’t need them and to agree with terms and conditions.

1. *Contact details:*

It’s extremely important that you put your actual data from the passport. Even one letter difference between your name on a ticket and in the passport may cause a problem.  
Some airlines don’t ask your passport number and any other data besides your name before checking-in, others do.

1. *Payment:*

Low-cost airlines work with credit/debit cards only. It means you can buy tickets online only, all the classical debit/credit cards (Visa and Mastercard) are working if only they have a CVV-code on the opposite side. Usually it’s safe enough to use these cards over Internet.

While completing the payment procedure you may be asked your address and zip-code, try to remember the one you gave the bank that issued you a card. In case you don’t remember it try to put your actual one.

1. *Failure of payment:*

In case of payment failure you have to check your bank account to make sure you have enough money and your e-mail. If you haven’t received any confirmation per e-mail it means that you don’t have a ticket. Extremely rarely it happens that that money transaction succeeds but you don’t get your ticket. In this case you have to contact customer support.

1. *Ticket and Boarding pass. Check-in:*

When your payment succeeds you receive your ticket (a code) to your e-mail account. You must check-in online (it depends on the company but usually it’s from 14 days to 2 days) and print out at home your boarding card. If you check-in at the airport you will get a fine up to 100 euros. Some airports even don’t offer such a service.

It is very important that you print it out in advance and go to the airport with the boarding pass because the ticket itself (the code) doesn’t mean anything.

1. *At the airport:*

Having a boarding pass means you can arrive at the airport and proceed directly to the gates. This is how Europeans travel nowadays; Russians usually have to pass a visa-check before. It can be either at the baggage drop or at the special visa-check counter of your airline.

**Read the text and do the exercise after the text.**

You may need the following words:

Read the definitions and learn the words.

1. Travel agent – a person who helps other people buy plane tickets and arranges travel plans for people.
2. Travel agency – a company that helps people arrange their travel plans (travel agents work in travel agencies).
3. Online travel agency – a travel agency that is on the Internet.
4. Deal(s) – special prices, cheap prices, sales.
5. Rental car – a car that you pay for to use for a short time.
6. Tour group – a group of people that go on vacation together.
7. Package deal – a kind of “deal” that includes many different things purchased together (such as flight, hotel and meals).
8. Arrange – to prepare, set up, organize.
9. Go sightseeing – when on vacation, to go to the most interesting places and take pictures.
10. Tourist sites – places that many tourists like to go (tourists are people who are on vacation in a place).
11. Strike out on your own – to leave a group of people and go do something that you want to do, by yourself.

**Buying tickets**

When you are buying plane tickets for your vacation, you have many options. You can buy the tickets directly from the airline, or you can go to a travel agency and speak to a travel agent who will help you find the best deals. Many people prefer online travel agencies such as “Travelocity”, “Expedia”, or “Orbitz”, where they can compare prices, book flights and hotels, and even reserve a rental car.

You can sometimes find cheaper tickets if you travel as part of a tour group. A travel agent can help you buy a package deal, which includes your flight, hotel, meals, activities and entertainment. The tour group arranges all of the activities, and the members of the tour group go sightseeing to famous tourist sites together. Many people like travelling this way, but others prefer to bemore independent and strike out on their own.

**Fill in the words using vocabulary from the text.**

* + - 1. I always fly with the same \_\_\_ because they give me frequent flyer miles\*.  
         (\*”Frequent flyer miles” are like “points” that airlines give to their customers. You can use the “miles” to get free tickets.)
      2. The \_\_\_ from China to the US is almost 12 hours long.
      3. The Leaning Tower of Pisa is one of the most famous \_\_\_ in Italy.
      4. Melissa went to Europe in a \_\_\_ because she likes to travel with many people.
      5. Your travel agent can help you \_\_\_ a flight and a hotel.
      6. A flight around the world for only $100!! What a great \_\_\_!
      7. Rita is very \_\_\_, so I don’t think she will join a tour group.
      8. My uncle James helps people arrange their vacations. He works for a \_\_\_.
      9. When I go on vacation, I like to stay in the hotel, but my parents prefer to \_\_\_.
      10. The travel agency has a \_\_\_: if you book the flight and hotel together, you can save 25%!
      11. I know a good \_\_\_ who can help you book a cheap flight.
      12. Your travel agent can help you \_\_\_ a suitable vacation.

Проверьте себя

* + - 1. I always fly with the same airline because they give me frequent flyer miles\*.
      2. The flight from China to the US is almost 12 hours long.
      3. The Leaning Tower of Pisa is one of the most famous tourist sites in Italy.
      4. Melissa went to Europe in a tour group because she likes to travel with many people.
      5. Your travel agent can help you book a flight and a hotel.
      6. A flight around the world for only $100!! What a great price!
      7. Rita is very independent, so I don’t think she will join a tour group.
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      9. When I go on vacation, I like to stay in the hotel, but my parents prefer to strike out on their own.
      10. The travel agency has a package deal: if you book the flight and hotel together, you can save 25%!
      11. I know a good travel agent who can help you book a cheap flight.
      12. Your travel agent can help you find a suitable vacation.

**To save money we can use budget airlines. Read some information about them.**

Low-cost airlines. Instruction.

1. The main budget airports are not located in Russia though it may be possible to find good fares to Europe.  
   To compare fares and different offers you can check following web-sites:
   * [www.skyscanner.ru](http://www.skyscanner.ru/)
   * [www.tourdom.ru](http://www.tourdom.ru/)

Sometimes good deals offer Russian company:

Rossiya Airlines  
<http://rossiya-airlines.com/ru/tickets/special_offers/>

Some German companies (from time to time they close flights from St.Petersburg and only flights from Moscow are available):

[www.airberlin.com](http://www.airberlin.com/)[www.germanwings.com](http://www.germanwings.com/)

1. If you have more time we recommend you not to use direct flights but to go to the Baltic states. The closest airports to St. Petersburg are:

* Lappeenranta airport in Finland – [www.finavia.fi/airports/airport\_lappeenranta](http://www.finavia.fi/airports/airport_lappeenranta)
* Tallinn airport in Estonia – [www.tallinn-airport.ee/eng](http://www.tallinn-airport.ee/eng)
* Riga airport in Latvia – [www.riga-airport.com](http://www.riga-airport.com/)

A good idea is to check the list of all air companies flying to and from these airports, you may find interesting ideas just checking their websites. Information about them with the links to official websites is always available on the official page of the airport itself (see above).

On the official page of the airport you should always check the airport’s location itself. It is very common that budget airports are located far away from the cities (even if they have the same names, f.e. Brussels-Charleroi is in Charleroi, not in Brussels – a totally different part of Belgium). So if you are flying to such airports you should always check connections to the main cities (usually there is either a couch or a train service available).

Tallinn and Riga airports are located in Tallinn and Riga (there are connected by the city bus service), Lappeenranta airport is little bit out of the city, but you can get a direct coach from St. Petersburg.

Main European low-cost airports are located far away from big cities in the middle of nowhere, but have very good transport connection to the main cities around. You should take in account that it will cost you extra 5-20 euros one way.

Frankfurt-Hahn in Germany is 2 hours away from Frankfurt am Main but if you book tickets well in advance you can even go to Luxembourg from there with a 5 euros ticket.

One of the main European airports Milan-Bergamo is situated in Bergamo, Northern Italy. From there you can reach within few hours Venice, the Alps, the Dolomites, Austria or Switzerland. An average ticket from Riga or Tallinn will cost you around 35 euros.

From Brussels-Charleroi, Düsseldorf-Weeze, Milan-Bergamo and British airports such as London- Stansted you can reach all the European destinations for 5-50 euros.

Very often you’ll need to change the planes to get to Spain or to France.

The main idea of booking tickets with the low-cost airlines is booking beforehand. The perfect time is 2-3 months in advance.

You should be aware of special terms and conditions, extra costs and baggage restrictions. Usually low-cost air companies will try to charge you extra money for everything. All this information can be checked online on the official website.

*Here are the links to the websites of main low-cost airlines that may be useful for Russians:*

[www.ryanair.com](http://www.ryanair.com/)

[www.easyjet.com](http://www.easyjet.com/)

[www.wizzair.com](http://www.wizzair.com/)

[www.jet2.com](http://www.jet2.com/)

[www.germanwings.com](http://www.germanwings.com/)

[www.airberlin.com](http://www.airberlin.com/)

[www.airbaltic.com](http://www.airbaltic.com/)

[www.finnair.com](http://www.finnair.com/)

[www.estonian-air.com](http://www.estonian-air.com/)

[www.condor.com](http://www.condor.com/)

[www.tuifly.de](http://www.tuifly.de/)

**Read the text.**

When I go on vacation, I usually travel by plane. In the past, I used to book a flight with a travel agency, but now, I tend to search online for good deals on plane tickets. Finding the best price on plane tickets is probably the most important consideration, but the departure time, the number of layovers, and the length of flight are also important factors. Making plane reservations online is pretty easy to do, but don’t forget that you still have to pay certain fees and taxes that go along with the price of the ticket. Finally, keep in mind that you might have to pay a cancellation fee if you decide to change your flight plans or cancel your flight.

You can listen to the trek at the link.  
<http://www.dailyesl.com/plane-tickets.htm>

**Listen to the song and fill in the blanks.**

Listen to the song

Britney-Spears-Oops...-I-Did-It-Again.mp3

**Oops!… I did it again**

I think I \_\_\_it again  
I made you believe we’re more than just friends  
Oh baby  
It might seem like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
But it doesn’t mean that I’m serious

‘Cause to lose all my senses  
That is just so\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me  
Oh baby, baby

Oops… I did it again  
I played with your heart  
and got lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (oh baby, baby)  
Oops you think \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  
that I’m sent from above  
I’m not that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You see my problem is this  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Wishing that heroes, they truly exist  
I cry, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Can’t you see I’m a fool in so many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

But to lose all my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
That is just so typically me  
Oh baby, baby

“All aboard”  
“Britney, before you go, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I want you to have”  
“Oh, it’s beautiful, but wait a minute, isn’t this…?”  
“Yeah, yes it is”  
“But I thought the old lady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it into the ocean in the end”  
“Well baby, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and got it for you”  
“Oh, you shouldn’t have”

Oops! I did it again to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Got lost in this game, oh baby  
Oops you!… think that I’m \_\_\_\_ from above  
I’m not that innocent…

Проверь себя

**Oops!…I did it again**

I think I did it again  
I made you believe we’re more than just friends  
Oh baby  
It might seem like a crush  
But it doesn’t mean that I’m serious

‘Cause to lose all my senses  
That is just so typically me  
Oh baby, baby

Oops… I did it again  
I played with your heart  
and got lost in the game (oh baby baby)  
Oops you think I’m in love,  
that I’m sent from above  
I’m not that innocent

You see my problem is this  
I’m dreaming away  
Wishing that heroes, they truly exist  
I cry, watching the days  
Can’t you see I’m a fool in so many ways

But to lose all my senses  
That is just so typically me  
Oh baby, baby

“All aboard”  
“Britney, before you go, there’s something I want you to have”  
“Oh, it’s beautiful, but wait a minute, isn’t this…?”  
“Yeah, yes it is”  
“But I thought the old lady dropped it into the ocean in the end”  
“Well baby, I went down and got it for you”  
“Oh, you shouldn’t have”

Oops! I did it again to your heart  
Got lost in this game, oh baby  
Oops you!… think that I’m sent from above  
I’m not that innocent…